



LPI

Exam Questions 010-160

Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6

NEW QUESTION 1

What is defined by a Free Software license?

- A. Details of the technical documentation each contributor has to provide.
- B. The programming languages which may be used to extend the licensed program.
- C. A complete list of libraries required to compile the licensed software.
- D. Limits on the purposes for which the licensed software may be used.
- E. Conditions for modifying and distributing the licensed software.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 2

What happens to a file residing outside the home directory when the file owner's account is deleted? (Choose two.)

- A. During a file system check, the file is moved to /lost +found.
- B. The file is removed from the file system.
- C. The UID of the former owner is shown when listing the file's details.
- D. The user root is set as the new owner of the file.
- E. Ownership and permissions of the file remain unchanged.

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 3

Which of the following outputs comes from the command free?

- A.

```
A. 21:04:15 up 14 days, 7:43, 3 users, load average: 0.89, 1.00, 0.99
```
- B.

```
avg-cpu:  %user   %nice   %system  %iowait  %steal   %idle
           34.04    0.03    13.88    1.06    0.00    50.99
```
- C.

```
Filesystem      Size      Used      Avail   Use%   Mounted on
/dev/mapper/vg_ 25G       20G       3.6G    85%    /
root
```
- D.

```
1.8M    /tmp
```
- E.

```
total      used      free      shared    buff/cache  available
Mem: 16123128 12565680 2011624 412128 1545824 7180416
```

- A. Option A
- B. Option B
- C. Option C
- D. Option D
- E. Option E

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 4

A directory contains the following three files:

texts 1.txt
 texts 2.txt
 texts 3.csv

Which command copies the two files ending in .txt to the /tmp/ directory?

- A. `cp ?? .txt /tmp/`
- B. `cp *.txt /tmp/`
- C. `c`
- D. `\.txt /tmp/`
- E. `cp ?.txt /tmp/`
- F. `cp $?.txt /tmp/`

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 5

Which of the following outputs could stem from the command last?

- A. `1 ls 2 cat text.txt 3 logout`
- B. Password for user last changed at Sat Mar 31 16:38:57 EST 2018

- C. Last login: Fri Mar 23 10:56:39 2018 from server.example.com
- D. EXT4-fs (dm-7): mounted filesystem with ordered data mod
- E. Opts: (null)
- F. root tty2 Wed May 17 21:11 - 21:11 (00:00)

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 6

A new server needs to be installed to host services for a period of several years. Throughout this time, the server should receive important security updates from its Linux distribution.

Which of the following Linux distributions meet these requirements? (Choose two.)

- A. Ubuntu Linux LTS
- B. Fedora Linux
- C. Debian GNU/Linux Unstable
- D. Ubuntu Linux non-LTS
- E. Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 7

Running the command `rm Downloads` leads to the following error: `rm: cannot remove 'Downloads/': Is a directory`

Which of the following commands can be used instead to remove Downloads, assuming Downloads is empty? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. `undir Downloads`
- B. `rmdir Downloads`
- C. `dir -r Downloads`
- D. `rem Downloads`
- E. `rm -r Downloads`

Answer: BE

NEW QUESTION 8

What is true about the `dmesg` command? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. It traces the execution of a command and shows each step the program carries out.
- B. It sends messages to the command lines of all current user sessions.
- C. It displays the content of the Linux kernel's ring buffer.
- D. It immediately outputs all new messages written to the system journal.
- E. It might not display older information because it was overwritten by newer information.

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 9

Which files are the source of the information in the following output? (Choose two.) `uid=1000 (bob) gid=1000 (bob) groups=1000 (bob), 10 (wheel), 150 (docker), 1001 (libvirt)(wireshark),989`

- A. `/etc/id`
- B. `/etc/passwd`
- C. `/etc/group`
- D. `/home/index`
- E. `/var/db/users`

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 10

What parameter of `ls` prints a recursive listing of a directory's content? (Specify ONLY the option name without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

`ls -R`

NEW QUESTION 10

Which of the following is a protocol used for automatic IP address configuration?

- A. NFS
- B. LDAP
- C. SMTP
- D. DNS
- E. DHCP

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 11

Which of the following commands can be used to resolve a DNS name to an IP address?

- A. dnsname
- B. dns
- C. query
- D. host
- E. Iplookup

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 14

Reverse DNS assigns hostnames to IP addresses. How is the name of the IP address 198.51.100.165 stored on a DNS server?

- A. In the A record for 165.100.51.198.ipv4.arpA.
- B. In the PTR record for 165.100.51.198.in-addr.arpA.
- C. In the RNAME record for 198-51-100-165.rev.arpA.
- D. In the ARPA record for 165.100.51.198.rev.
- E. In the REV record for arpA.in-addr.198.51.100.165.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 18

Which of the following commands finds all lines in the file operating-systems.txt which contain the term linux, regardless of the case?

- A. igrep linux operating-systems.txt
- B. less -i linux operating-systems.txt
- C. grep -i linux operating-systems.txt
- D. cut linux operating-systems.txt
- E. cut [L] [li] [Nn] [Uu] [Xx] operating-systems.txt

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 23

Which of the following Linux Distributions is derived from Red Hat Enterprise Linux?

- A. Raspbian
- B. openSUSE
- C. Debian
- D. Ubuntu
- E. CentOS

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 25

Which of the following values could be a process ID on Linux?

- A. /bin/bash
- B. 60b503cd-019e-4300-a7be-922f074ef5ce
- C. /sys/pid/9a14
- D. fff3
- E. 21398

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 29

Which of the following are typical services offered by public cloud providers? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. Platform as a Service(PaaS)
- B. Infrastructure as a Service(IaaS)
- C. Internet as a Service(IaaS)
- D. Graphics as a Service (GaaS)
- E. Software as a Service (SaaS)

Answer: ABE

NEW QUESTION 33

Which of the following directories contains information, documentation and example configuration files for installed software packages?

- A. /usr/share/doc/
- B. /etc/defaults/
- C. /var/info/
- D. /doc/
- E. /usr/examples/

Answer:

A

NEW QUESTION 35

What command displays manual pages? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

man

NEW QUESTION 36

Which of the following commands shows the absolute path to the current working directory?

- A. who
- B. cd ..
- C. pwd
- D. ls -l
- E. cd ~/home

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 37

Which of the following statements are true regarding a typical shell script? (Choose two.)

- A. It has the executable permission bit set.
- B. It starts with the two character sequence #!.
- C. It is located in /usr/local/scripts/.
- D. It is located in /etc/bash/scripts/.
- E. It is compiled into a binary file compatible with the current machine architecture.

Answer: AE

NEW QUESTION 41

How is a new Linux computing instance provisioned in an IaaS cloud?

- A. The standard Linux installer has to be run through a remote console.
- B. After buying a Linux distribution, its vendor delivers it to a cloud instance.
- C. The installation has to be prepared in a local virtual machine which is then copied to the cloud.
- D. The cloud hosting organization provides a set of pre-prepared images of popular Linux distributions.
- E. A provider-specific configuration file describing the desired installation is uploaded to the cloud provider.

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 44

Which package management tool is used in Red Hat-based Linux Systems?

- A. portage
- B. rpm
- C. apt-get
- D. dpkg
- E. packagecl

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 49

Which command displays file names only and no additional information?

- A. ls -a
- B. ls -lh
- C. ls -l
- D. ls -alh
- E. ls -nl

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 53

Which of the following commands puts the lines of the file data.csv into alphabetical order?

- A. a..z data.csv
- B. sort data.csv
- C. abc data.csv
- D. wc -s data.csv

E. `grep --sort data.csv`

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 55

Which of the following tasks can the command `passwd` accomplish? (Choose two.)

- A. Change a user's username.
- B. Change a user's password.
- C. Create a new user account.
- D. Create a new user group.
- E. Lock a user account.

Answer: CE

NEW QUESTION 57

What is true about the `su` command?

- A. It is the default shell of the root account.
- B. It can only be used by the user root.
- C. It runs a shell or command as another user.
- D. It changes the name of the main administrator account.
- E. It locks the root account in specific time frames.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 62

What is true about a recursive directory listing?

- A. It includes the content of sub-directories.
- B. It includes the permissions of the directory listed.
- C. It includes details of file system internals, such as inodes.
- D. It includes ownership information for the files.
- E. It includes a preview of content for each file in the directory.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 66

Which of the following commands sets the variable `USERNAME` to the value bob?

- A. `set USERNAME bob`
- B. `$USERNAME==bob`
- C. `var USERNAME=bob`
- D. `USERNAME<=bob`
- E. `USERNAME=bob`

Answer: E

NEW QUESTION 68

Which of the following commands output the content of the file `Texts 2.txt`? (Choose two.)

- A. `cat 'Texts 2.txt'`
- B. `cat -- Texts 2.txt`
- C. `cat |Texts 2.txt|`
- D. `cat 'Texts\ 2.txt'`
- E. `cat Texts\ 2.txt`

Answer: AB

NEW QUESTION 70

Which of the following DNS record types hold an IP address? (Choose two.)

- A. NS
- B. AAAA
- C. MX
- D. A
- E. CNAME

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 74

The ownership of the file `doku.odt` should be changed. The new owner is named tux. Which command accomplishes this change?

- A. `chmod u=tux doku.odt`
- B. `newuser doku.odt tux`

- C. chown tux doku.odt
- D. transfer tux: doku.odt
- E. passwd doku.odt:tux

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 79

Which of the following commands sorts the output of the command export-logs?

- A. export-logs < sort
- B. export-logs > sort
- C. export-logs & sort
- D. export-logs | sort
- E. export-logs <> sort

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 82

Which of the following examples shows the general structure of a for loop in a shell script?

- A. for *.txt as file => echo \$file
- B. for *.txt (echo \$i)
- C. for file in *.txt do echo \$i done
- D. for ls *.txt exec {} \;
- E. foreach @{file} { echo \$i }

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 83

What is the preferred source for the installation of new applications in a Linux based operating system?

- A. The vendor's version management system
- B. A CD-ROM disk
- C. The distribution's package repository
- D. The vendor's website
- E. A retail store

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 84

Which of the following statements is true about Free Software?

- A. It is developed by volunteers only.
- B. It may be modified by anyone using it.
- C. It must always be available free of charge.
- D. It only runs on Linux.
- E. It is only distributed as a compiled binary.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 85

Which of the following characters in a shell prompt indicates the shell is running with root privileges?

- A. !
- B. #
- C. *
- D. &
- E. \$

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 86

What is the purpose of the PATH environment variable?

- A. It allows the execution of commands without the need to know the location of the executable.
- B. It increases security by preventing commands from running in certain locations.
- C. It specifies the location of a user's home directory.
- D. It indicates the location of the default shell to be used when a user logs in.
- E. It contains the absolute path to the current directory.

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 90

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root exec 24551 Apr 2 12:36 test.sh
```

The file contains a valid shell script, but executing this file using `./test.sh` leads to this error: `bash: ./test.sh: Permission denied`
What should be done in order to successfully execute the script?

- A. The file's extension should be changed from `.sh` to `.bin`.
- B. The execute bit should be set in the file's permissions.
- C. The user executing the script should be added to the `exec` group.
- D. The SetUID bit should be set in the file's permissions
- E. The script should be run using `#!/tes`
- F. `sh` instead of `./test.sh`.

Answer: B

NEW QUESTION 94

Which statements about the directory `/etc/skel` are correct? (Choose two.)

- A. The personal user settings of `root` are stored in this directory.
- B. The files from the directory are copied to the home directory of the new user when starting the system.
- C. The files from the directory are copied to the home directory of a new user when the account is created.
- D. The directory contains a default set of configuration files used by the `useradd` command.
- E. The directory contains the global settings for the Linux system.

Answer: CD

NEW QUESTION 95

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