

## 101-500 Dumps

### LPIC-1 Exam 101 - Part 1 of 2 - version 5.0

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#### NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command will display messages from the kernel that were output during the normal boot sequence? dmesg, /bin/dmesg

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 1)

What is the first program that is usually started, at boot time, by the Linux kernel when using SysV init?

- A. /lib/init.so
- B. /sbin/init
- C. /etc/rc.d/rcinit
- D. /proc/sys/kernel/init
- E. /boot/init

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 1)

During a system boot cycle, what is the program that is run after the BIOS completes its tasks?

- A. The bootloader
- B. The inetd program
- C. The init program
- D. The kernel

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 1)

You are having some trouble with a disk partition and you need to do maintenance on this partition but your users home directories are on it and several are logged in. Which command would disconnect the users and allow you to safely execute maintenance tasks?

- A. telinit 1
- B. shutdown -r now
- C. killall -9 inetd
- D. /bin/netstop --maint
- E. /etc/rc.d/init.d/network stop

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following commands will write a message to the terminals of all logged in users?

- A. bcast
- B. mesg
- C. print
- D. wall
- E. yell

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following information is stored within the BIOS? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. Boot device order
- B. Linux kernel version
- C. Timezone
- D. Hardware configuration
- E. The system's hostname

**Answer:** AD

#### NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which command displays the contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Provide only the command name without any options or path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

dmesg, /bin/dmesg

#### NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 1)

The message "Hard Disk Error" is displayed on the screen during Stage 1 of the GRUB boot process. What does this indicate?

- A. The kernel was unable to execute /bin/init
- B. The next Stage cannot be read from the hard disk because GRUB was unable to determine the size and geometry of the disk
- C. One or more of the filesystems on the hard disk has errors and a filesystem check should be run
- D. The BIOS was unable to read the necessary data from the Master Boot Record to begin the boot process

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 1)

Which of the following are init systems used within Linux systems? (Choose THREE correct answers.)

- A. startd
- B. systemd
- C. Upstart
- D. SysInit
- E. SysV init

**Answer:** BCE

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands lists the dependencies of a given dpkg package?

- A. apt-cache depends-onpackage
- B. apt-cache dependencies package
- C. apt-cache depends package
- D. apt-cache requires package

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 2)

To what environment variable will you assign or append a value if you need to tell the dynamic linker to look in a build directory for some of a program's shared libraries?

- A. LD\_LOAD\_PATH
- B. LD\_LIB\_PATH
- C. LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH
- D. LD\_SHARE\_PATH
- E. LD\_RUN\_PATH

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 15

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands overwrites the bootloader located on /dev/sda without overwriting the partition table or any data following it?

- A. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512
- B. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=512 count=1
- C. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440 count=1
- D. dd if=/dev/zero of=/dev/sda bs=440

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 16

- (Exam Topic 2)

To prevent users from being able to fill up the / partition, the \_\_\_\_\_ directory should be on a separate partition if possible because it is world writeable.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/tmp, tmp

**NEW QUESTION 19**

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the difference between the --remove and the --purge action with the dpkg command?

- A. --remove removes the program, --purge also removes the config files
- B. --remove only removes the program, --purge only removes the config files
- C. --remove removes a package, --purge also removes all packages dependent on it
- D. --remove removes only the package file itself, --purge removes all files related to the package

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 20**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following apt-get commands will install the newest versions of all currently installed packages without removing any packages or installing new packages that are not already installed?

- A. auto-update
- B. upgrade
- C. dist-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 25**

- (Exam Topic 2)

When removing a package, which of the following dpkg options will completely remove the files including configuration files?

- A. --clean
- B. --delete
- C. --purge
- D. --remove

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 26**

- (Exam Topic 2)

You want to preview where the package file, apache.xml.i386.rpm, will install its files before installing it. What command do you issue?

- A. rpm -qp apache.xml.i386.rpm
- B. rpm -qv apache.xml.i386.rpm
- C. rpm -ql apache.xml.i386.rpm
- D. rpm -qpl apache.xml.i386.rpm

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 27**

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which of the following commands updates the linker cache of shared libraries?

- A. mkcache
- B. soconfig
- C. mkldconfig
- D. lddconfig
- E. ldconfig

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 30**

- (Exam Topic 3)

When given the following command line. echo "foo bar" | tee bar | cat

Which of the following output is created?

- A. cat
- B. foo bar
- C. tee bar
- D. bar
- E. foo

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 33**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands determines the type of a file by using a definition database file which contains information about all common file types?

- A. magic
- B. type

- C. file
- D. pmagic
- E. hash

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 36

- (Exam Topic 3)

What command will generate a list of user names from /etc/passwd along with their login shell?

- A. column -s : 1,7 /etc/passwd
- B. chop -c 1,7 /etc/passwd
- C. colrm 1,7 /etc/passwd
- D. cut -d: -f1,7 /etc/passwd

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 40

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands prints a list of usernames (first column) and their primary group (fourth column) from the /etc/passwd file?

- A. fmt -f 1,4 /etc/passwd
- B. split -c 1,4 /etc/passwd
- C. cut -d : -f 1,4 /etc/passwd
- D. paste -f 1,4 /etc/passwd

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 42

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands replaces each occurrence of 'bob' in the file letter with 'Bob' and writes the result to the file newletter?

- A. sed '/bob/Bob' letter > newletter
- B. sed s/bob/Bob/ letter < newletter
- C. sed's/bob/Bob' letter > newletter
- D. sed 's/bob/Bob/g' letter > newletter
- E. sed 's/bob, Bob/' letter > newletter

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 43

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands prints all files and directories within the /tmp directory or its subdirectories which are also owned by the user root? (Choose TWO correct answers.)

- A. find /tmp -uid root -print
- B. find -path /tmp -uid root
- C. find /tmp -user root -print
- D. find /tmp -user root
- E. find -path /tmp -user root -print

**Answer:** CD

#### NEW QUESTION 46

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following commands can be used to create a USB storage media from a disk image?

- A. gdisk
- B. dd
- C. cc
- D. fdisk
- E. mount

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which command is used in a Linux environment to create a new directory? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

mkdir, /usr/bin/mkdir

**NEW QUESTION 51**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Which of the following explanations are valid reasons to run a command in the background of your shell?

- A. The command does not need to execute immediately.
- B. The command has to run immediately but the user needs to log out.
- C. The system is being shut down and the command needs to restart execution immediately after the reboot.
- D. The command can run at a lower priority than normal commands run on the command line.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 53**

- (Exam Topic 3)

A user accidentally created the subdirectory \dir in his home directory. Which of the following commands will remove that directory?

- A. rmdir '~/\dir'
- B. rmdir "~/\dir"
- C. rmdir ~/'dir'
- D. rmdir ~\dir
- E. rmdir ~/\dir

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 58**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Regarding the command: nice -5 /usr/bin/prog

Which of the following statements is correct?

- A. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of -5.
- B. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a nice level of 5.
- C. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of -5.
- D. /usr/bin/prog is executed with a priority of 5.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 59**

- (Exam Topic 3)

Immediately after deleting 3 lines of text in vi and moving the cursor to a different line, which single character command will insert the deleted content below the current line?

- A. i (lowercase)
- B. P (uppercase)
- C. p (lowercase)
- D. U (uppercase)
- E. u (lowercase)

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 62**

- (Exam Topic 3)

What is the default action of the split command on an input file?

- A. It will break the file into new files of 1,024 byte pieces each.
- B. It will break the file into new files of 1,000 line pieces each.
- C. It will break the file into new files of 1,024 kilobyte pieces each.
- D. It will break the file into new files that are no morethan 5% of the size of the original file.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 66**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will produce the following output?

USER	PID	%CPU	%MEM	VSZ	RSS	TTY	STAT	START	TIME	COMMAND
root	1255	4.4	0.9	60716	34824	tty7	Ss+	09:25	19:04	/usr/bin/X :0 -
root	2016	0.0	0.0	1792	560	tty1	Ss+	09:26	0:00	/sbin/getty -8
matt	5204	0.0	0.1	6320	3696	pts/4	Ss	13:12	0:00	bash
matt	5219	0.0	0.0	3988	1624	pts/4	S+	13:12	0:00	man bash
matt	5229	0.0	0.0	3584	932	pts/4	S+	13:12	0:00	pager -s
matt	6768	0.0	0.1	10504	3880	pts/2	S+	15:11	0:00	vi README.txt

- A. jobs
- B. proclist
- C. netstat
- D. ps

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 67**

- (Exam Topic 4)

What does the command mount -a do?

- A. It mounts all available filesystems onto the current directory.
- B. It shows all mounted filesystems.
- C. It mounts all user mountable filesystems for the current user.
- D. It mounts all filesystems listed in /etc/fstab which have the option auto set.
- E. It mounts all filesystems listed in /etc/fstab which have the option noauto set.

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 69**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands prints a list of available package updates when using RPM-based package management?

- A. dpkg list
- B. yum list
- C. dpkg check-update
- D. yum check-update
- E. yum list-update

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 72**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command is used to query information about the available packages on a Debian system?

- A. apt-cache
- B. apt-get
- C. apt-search
- D. dpkg
- E. dpkg-search

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 77**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following options must be passed to a filesystem's entry in /etc/fstab in order to mount the file system without root privileges?

- A. auto
- B. norestrict
- C. noauto
- D. user

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 80**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command reads and displays the current contents of the Kernel Ring Buffer on the command line? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

dmesg

**NEW QUESTION 85**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will change the quota for a specific user?

- A. edquota
- B. repquota
- C. quota -e
- D. quota

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 88**

- (Exam Topic 4)

When using regular expressions, which of the following characters match the beginning of a line?

- A. ^
- B. ?
- C. \*
- D. +
- E. \$

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 92

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands will mount an already inserted CD-ROM in /dev/sr0 onto an existing directory /mnt/cdrom when issued with root privileges?

- A. mount /dev/cdrom /mnt/cdrom
- B. mount /dev/sr0 /mnt/cdrom
- C. mount -t cdrom /dev/sr0 /mnt/cdrom
- D. mount -l cdrom /dev/sr0 /mnt/cdrom
- E. mount -f /dev/sr0/mnt/cdrom

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 95

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which permissions and ownership should the file /etc/passwd have?

- A. -rw-----1 rootroot531 Jun 5 22:45 /etc/passwd
- B. -rw-r--r--1 rootroot531 Jun 5 22:45 /etc/passwd
- C. -rw-r--r--1 11531 Jun 5 22:45 /etc/passwd
- D. -rw-----1 11531 Jun 5 22:45 /etc/passwd

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 98

- (Exam Topic 4)

When planning a partition scheme, which of the following directories could be considered for separate partitions? (Choose three.)

- A. /etc
- B. /home
- C. /var
- D. /lib
- E. /opt

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 101

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following partition types is used for Linux swap spaces when partitioning hard disk drives?

- A. 82
- B. 83
- C. 8e
- D. fd
- E. 7

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 103

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following shell commands makes the already defined variable TEST visible to new child processes? (Choose two.)

- A. visible TEST
- B. declare +x TEST
- C. declare -x TEST
- D. export TEST
- E. export -v TEST

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 104

- (Exam Topic 4)

The system configuration file named \_\_\_\_\_ is commonly used to set the default runlevel. (Please provide the file name with full path information)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

/etc/inittab

**NEW QUESTION 106**

- (Exam Topic 4)

What does the command grub-install /dev/sda do?

- A. GRUB creates partitions on the device/dev/sda to be used with Linux.
- B. GRUB sets the default BIOS boot device to /dev/sda.
- C. GRUB installs all required files and configures the boot loader on device/dev/sda.
- D. GRUB recompiles the Linux Kernel and installs it on the Master Boot Record of device/dev/sda.

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 111**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which signal is sent by the kill command by default?

- A. SIGHUP(1)
- B. SIGQUIT(3)
- C. SIGKILL(9)
- D. SIGTERM(15)

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 113**

- (Exam Topic 4)

How is a symbolic link called bar.conf pointing to foo.conf created?

- A. ln -s foo.conf bar.conf
- B. ln foo.conf bar.conf
- C. ln -s bar.conf foo.conf
- D. ln bar.conf foo.conf

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 114**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following is true for hard linked files? (Choose three.)

- A. The output of stat will report hard instead of regular file.
- B. The hard linked files have the same permissions and owner.
- C. The hard linked files share the same inode.
- D. The hard linked files are indicated by a -> when listed with ls -l.
- E. The hard linked files must be on the same filesystem.

**Answer:** BCE

**NEW QUESTION 117**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands print the current working directory when using a Bash shell? (Choose two.)

- A. echo "\${PWD}"
- B. echo "\${WD}"
- C. pwd
- D. printwd
- E. echo "\${pwd}"

**Answer:** C

**NEW QUESTION 122**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which chown command will change the ownership to dave and the group to staff on a file named data.txt?

- A. chown dave/staff data.txt
- B. chown -u dave -g staff data.txt
- C. chown --user dave --group staff data.txt
- D. chown dave:staff data.txt

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 126**

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following apt-get commands will install the newest versions of all currently installed packages?

- A. auto-update
- B. full-upgrade
- C. dist-upgrade
- D. install
- E. update

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 129

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following are modes of the vi editor? (Choose two.)

- A. edit mode
- B. insert mode
- C. change mode
- D. review mode
- E. command mode

**Answer:** BE

#### NEW QUESTION 133

- (Exam Topic 4)

After running the command `umount /mnt`, the following error message is displayed: `umount: /mnt: device is busy`.

What is a common reason for this message?

- A. The kernel has not finished flushing disk writes to the mounted device.
- B. A user has a file open in the `/mnt` directory.
- C. Another file system still contains a symlink to a file inside `/mnt`.
- D. The files in `/mnt` have been scanned and added to the locate database.
- E. The kernel thinks that a process is about to open a file in `/mnt` for reading.

**Answer:** B

#### NEW QUESTION 134

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which file from the `/proc` file system contains a list of all currently mounted devices? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

`mounts`

#### NEW QUESTION 138

- (Exam Topic 4)

What command changes the nice level of a running process? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

`renice`

#### NEW QUESTION 139

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which command shows all shared libraries required by a binary executable or another shared library? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

`ldd`

#### NEW QUESTION 143

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following commands are common Linux commands for file management? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. `copy`
- B. `mv`

- C. move
- D. cp
- E. mkdir

**Answer:** BDE

#### NEW QUESTION 146

- (Exam Topic 4)

Which of the following file permissions belong to a symbolic link?

- A. -rwxrwxrwx
- B. +rwxrwxrwx
- C. lrwxrwxrwx
- D. srwxrwxrwx

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 149

- (Exam Topic 5)

When considering the use of hard links, what are valid reasons not to use hard links?

- A. Hard links are not available on all Linux systems because traditional filesystems, such as ext4, do not support them
- B. Each hard link has individual ownership, permissions and ACLs which can lead to unintended disclosure of file content
- C. Hard links are specific to one filesystem and cannot point to files on another filesystem
- D. If users other than root should be able to create hard links, suLN has to be installed and configured
- E. When a hard linked file is changed, a copy of the file is created and consumes additional space

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 150

- (Exam Topic 5)

Consider the following directory:

drwxrwxr-x 2 root sales 4096 Jan 1 15:21 sales

Which command ensures new files created within the directory sales are owned by the group sales? (Choose two.)

- A. chmod g+s sales
- B. setpol -R newgroup=sales sales
- C. chgrp -p sales sales
- D. chown --persistent \*.sales sales
- E. chmod 2775 sales

**Answer:** CE

#### NEW QUESTION 151

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following commands displays the path to the executable file that would be executed when the command foo is invoked?

- A. lsattr foo
- B. apropos foo
- C. locate foo
- D. whatis foo
- E. which foo

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 152

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following are valid stream redirection operators within Bash? (Choose two.)

- A. <
- B. #>
- C. %>
- D. >>>
- E. 2>&1

**Answer:** AE

#### NEW QUESTION 157

- (Exam Topic 5)

A faulty kernel module is causing issues with a network interface card. Which of the following actions ensures that this module is not loaded automatically when the system boots?

- A. Using lsmod --remove --autoclean without specifying the name of a specific module
- B. Using modinfo -k followed by the name of the offending module
- C. Using modprobe -r followed by the name of the offending module
- D. Adding a blacklist line including the name of the offending module to the file/etc/modprobe.d/blacklist.conf
- E. Deleting the kernel module's directory from the file system and recompiling the kernel, including its modules

**Answer:** D

**NEW QUESTION 160**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following properties of a Linux system should be changed when a virtual machine is cloned? (Choose two.)

- A. The partitioning scheme
- B. The file system
- C. The D-Bus Machine ID
- D. The permissions of /root/
- E. The SSH host keys

**Answer:** DE

**NEW QUESTION 165**

- (Exam Topic 5)

When is the content of the kernel ring buffer reset? (Choose two.)

- A. When the ring buffer is explicitly reset using the command `dmesg --clear`
- B. When the ring buffer is read using `dmesg` without any additional parameters
- C. When a configurable amount of time, 15 minutes by default, has passed
- D. When the kernel loads a previously unloaded kernel module
- E. When the system is shut down or rebooted

**Answer:** AE

**NEW QUESTION 170**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following `apt-get` subcommands installs the newest versions of all currently installed packages?

- A. `auto-update`
- B. `dist-upgrade`
- C. `full-upgrade`
- D. `install`
- E. `update`

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 175**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which command displays the current disk space usage for all mounted file systems? (Specify ONLY the command without any path or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

**Explanation:**

`du`

**NEW QUESTION 177**

- (Exam Topic 5)

When redirecting the output of `find` to the `xargs` command, what option to `find` is useful if the filenames contain spaces?

- A. `-rep-space`
- B. `-prctlul`
- C. `-nospace`
- D. `-ignore-space`
- E. `-print0`

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 182**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which is the default percentage of reserved space for the root user on new ext4 filesystems?

- A. 10%
- B. 3%
- C. 15%
- D. 0%
- E. 5%

**Answer:** E

**NEW QUESTION 185**

- (Exam Topic 5)

Which of the following files, located in a user's home directory, contains the Bash history?

- A. .bashrc\_history
- B. .bash\_histfile
- C. .history
- D. .bash\_history
- E. .history\_bash

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 187**

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